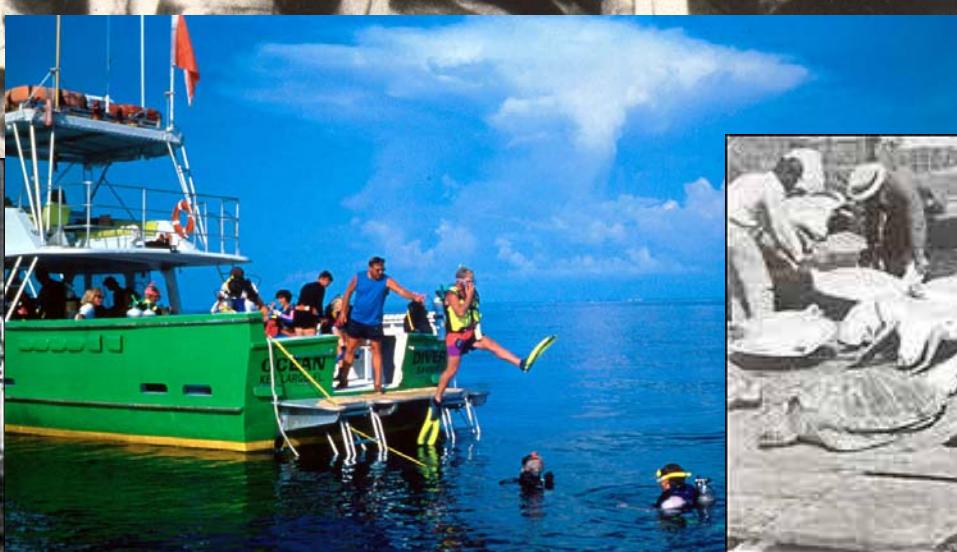
The background of the slide features a dense school of fish swimming upwards through deep blue ocean water. The fish are dark silhouettes against the bright, overexposed light from the surface at the top left. The overall effect is a sense of depth and movement.

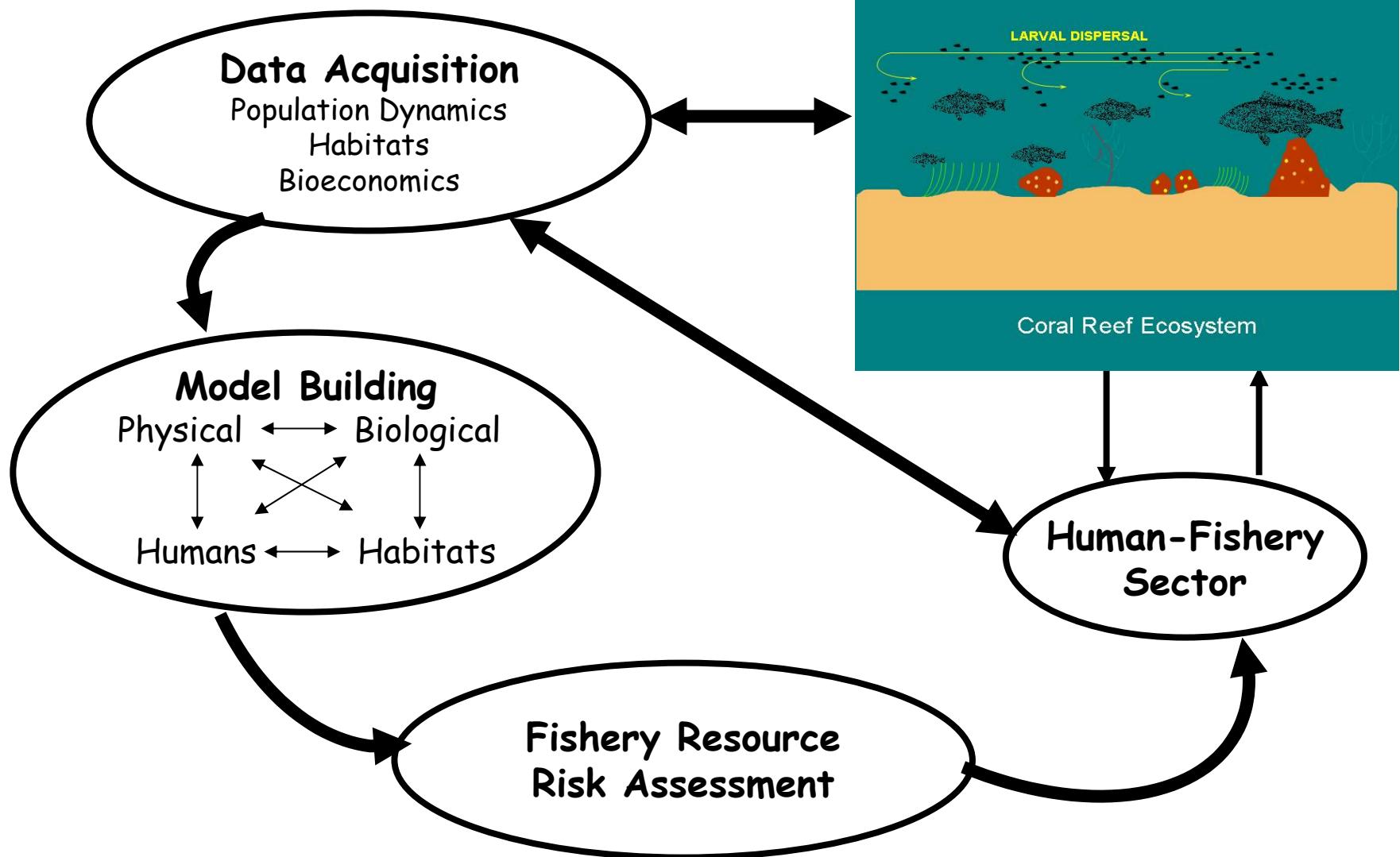
Sustaining Caribbean Coral Reef Ecosystems: Ecological and Socio-Economic Coupling

Jerald S. Ault, Jiangang Luo, and Steven G. Smith

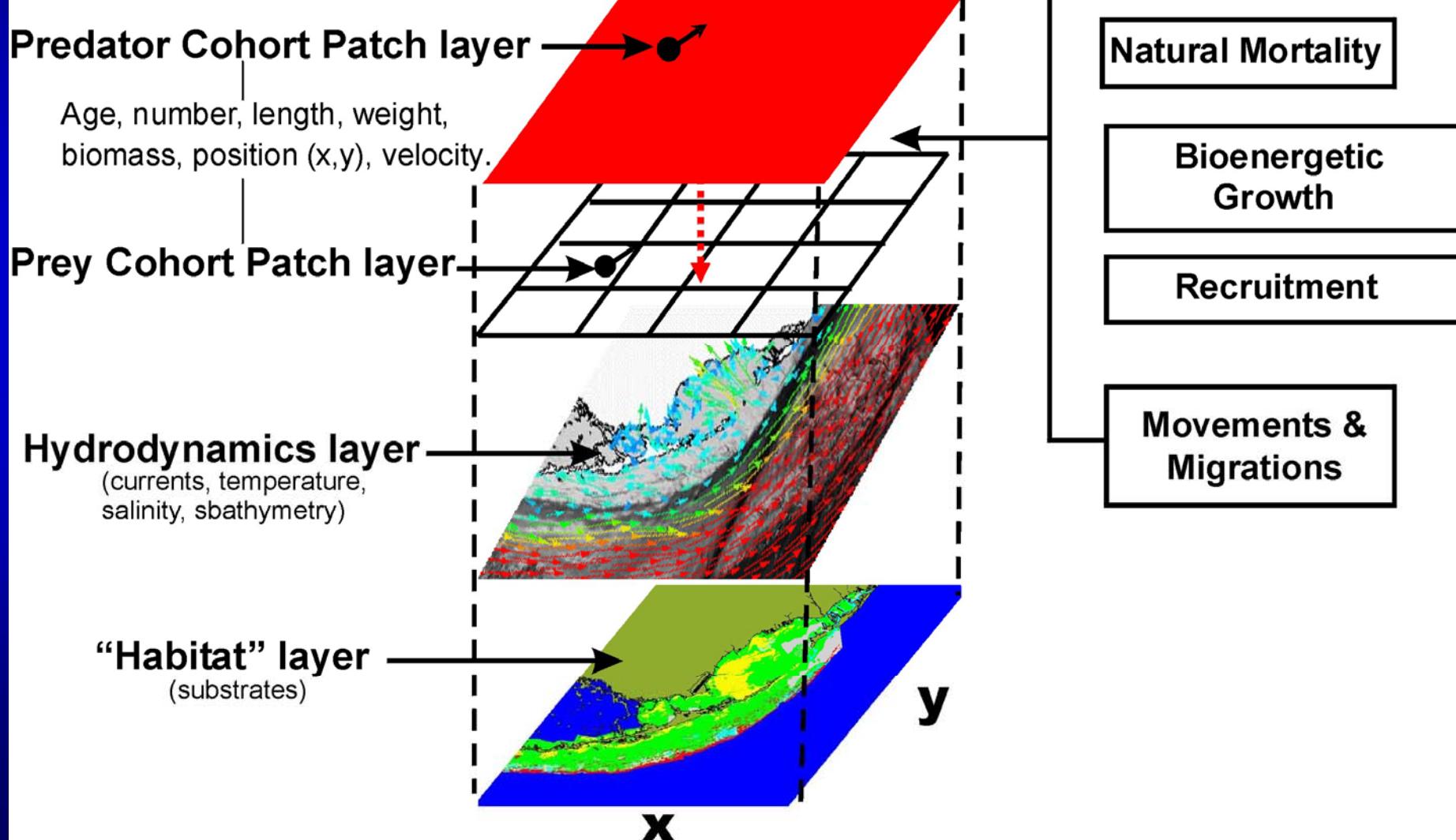
University of Miami RSMAS



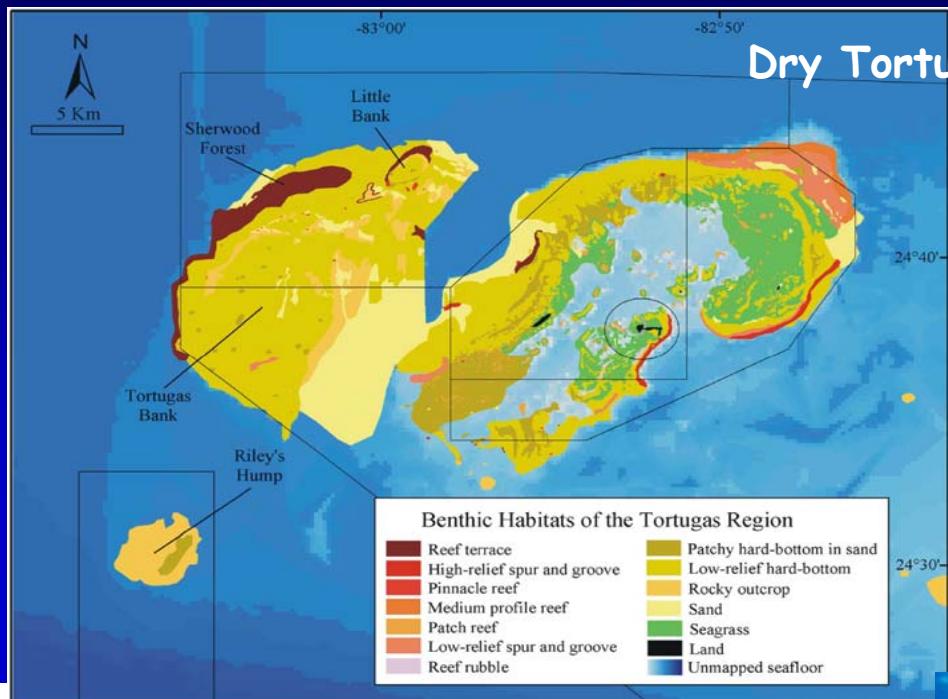
Fishery Systems Science



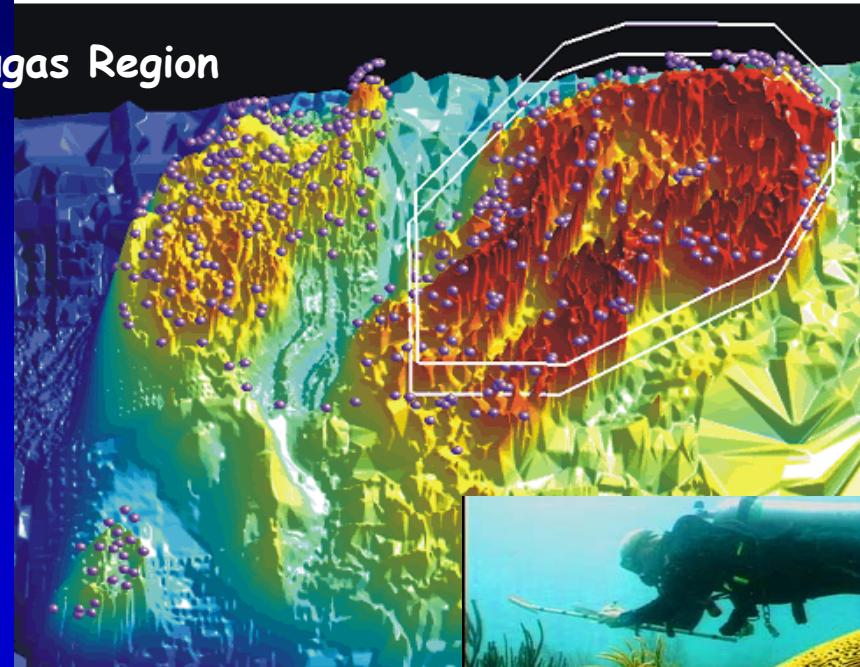
GeoSpatial Model of Biophysical Dynamics



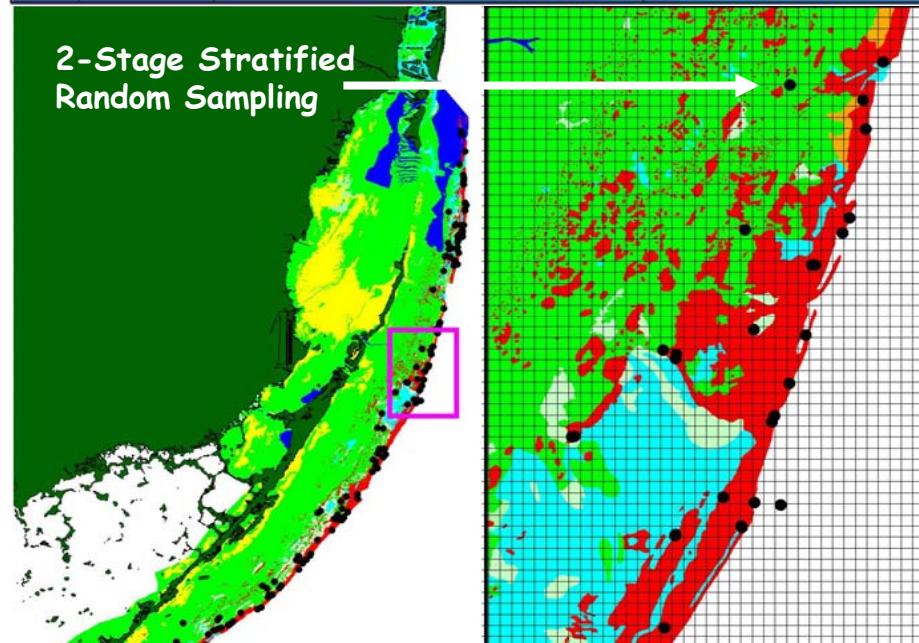
Ecosystem-based Fishery-Independent Survey Sampling Strategy



Dry Tortugas Region



2-Stage Stratified Random Sampling



Tortugas Park

Florida Keys
National
Marine
Sanctuary

Key West

Florida Keys

Florida Straits



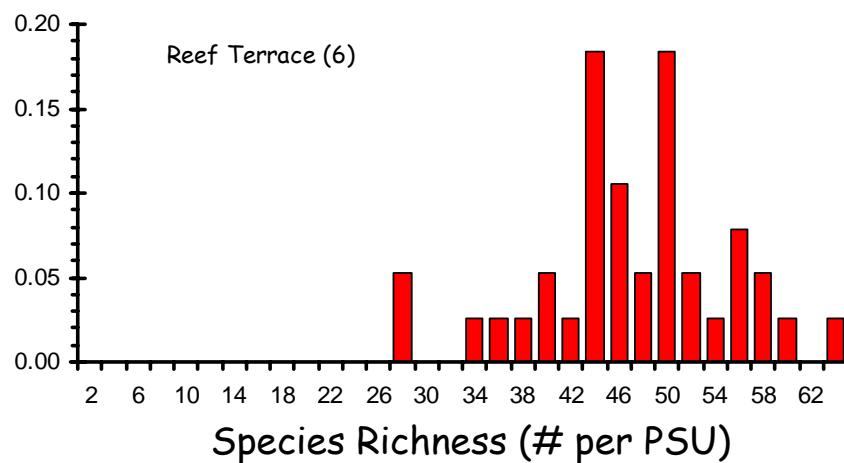
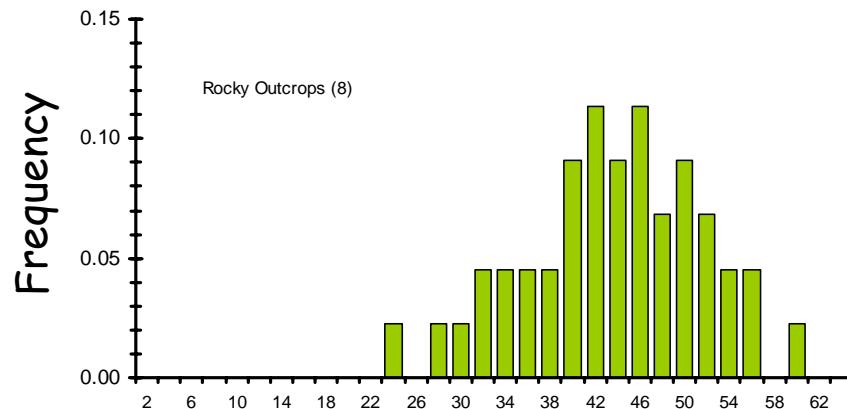
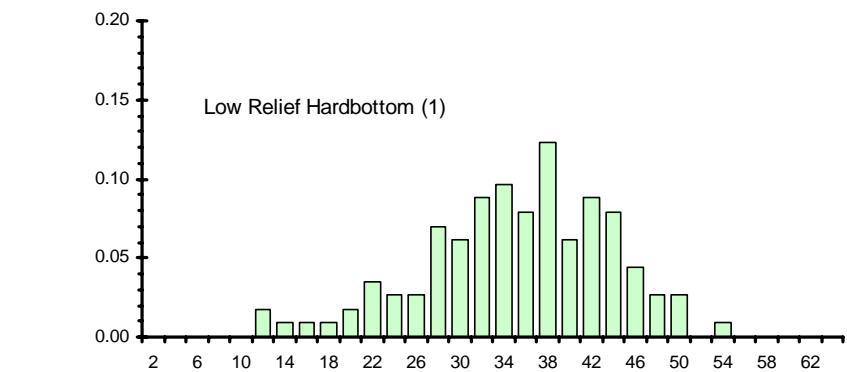
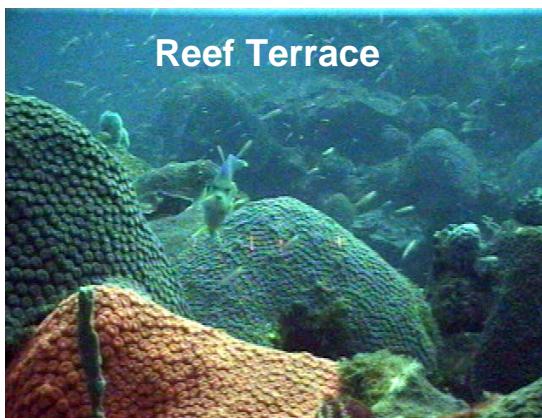
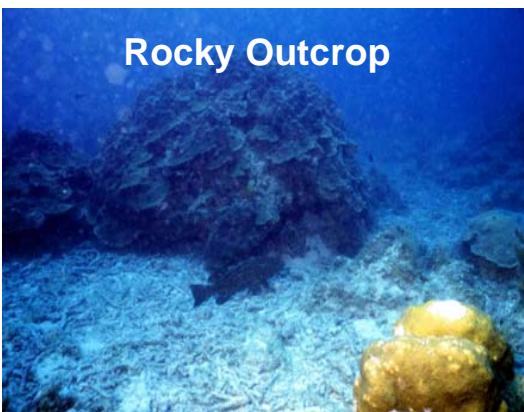
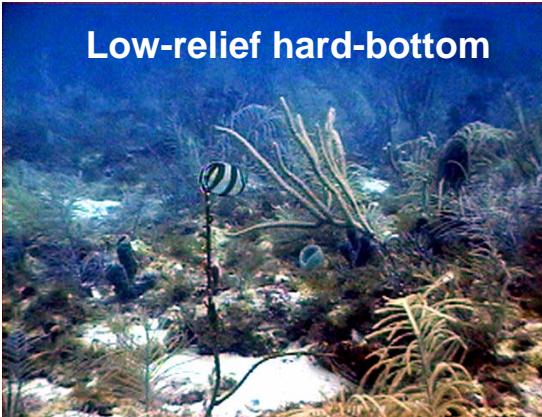
South Florida

Biscayne
National Park

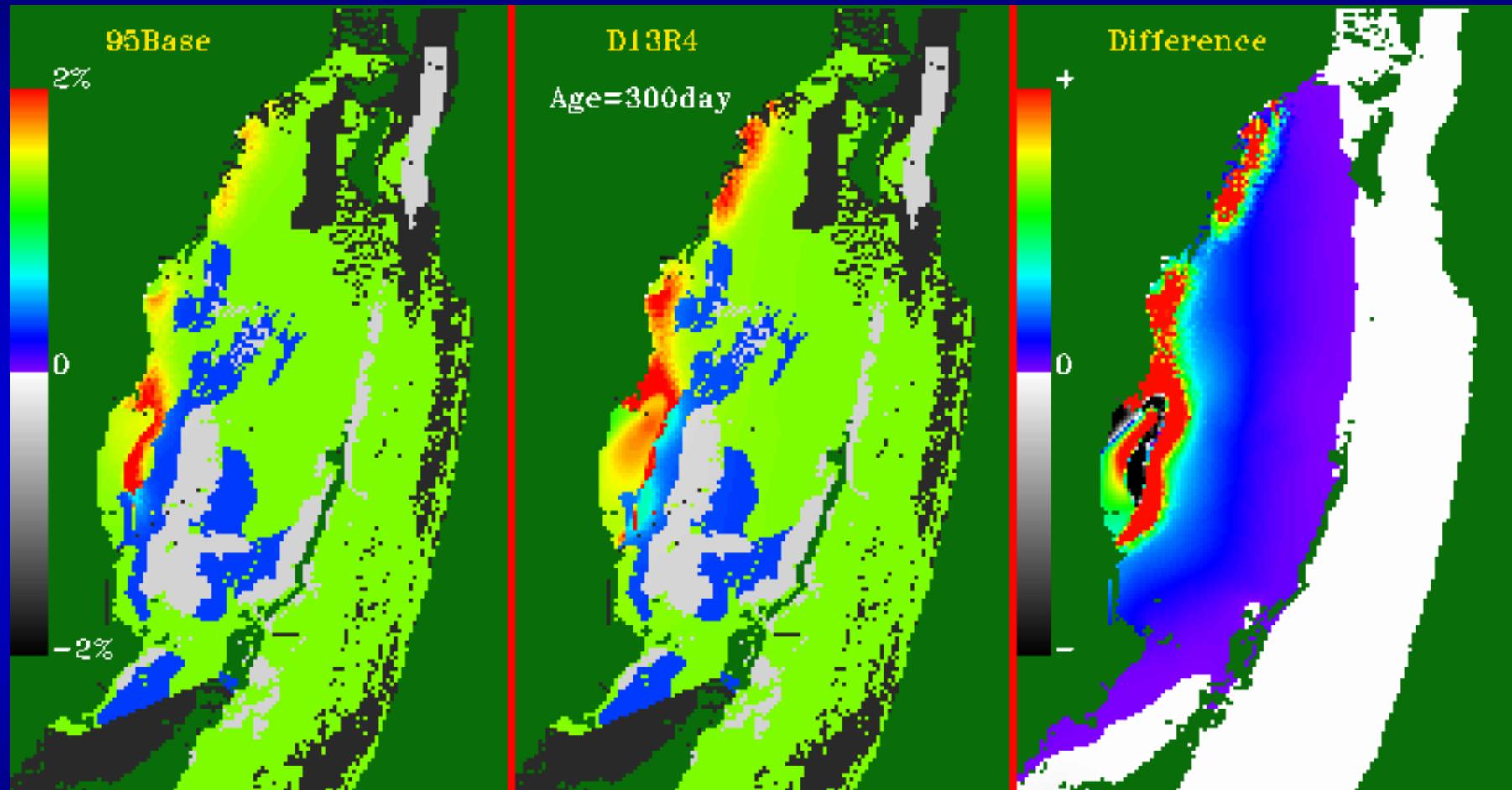
Marathon



Coral Reef Fish Diversity by Habitat Types



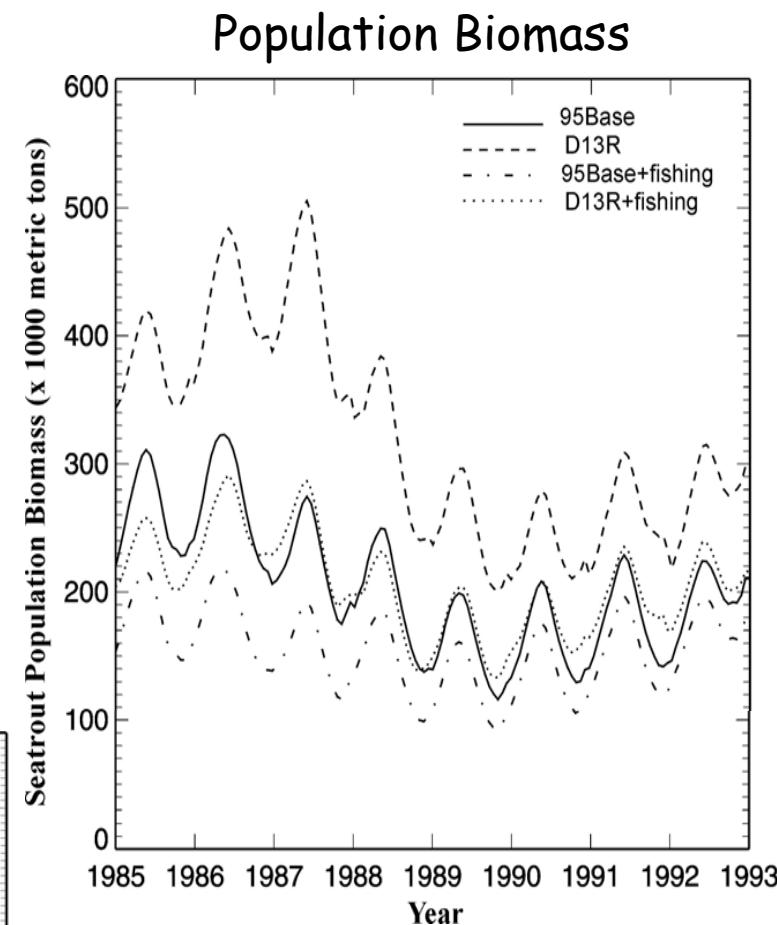
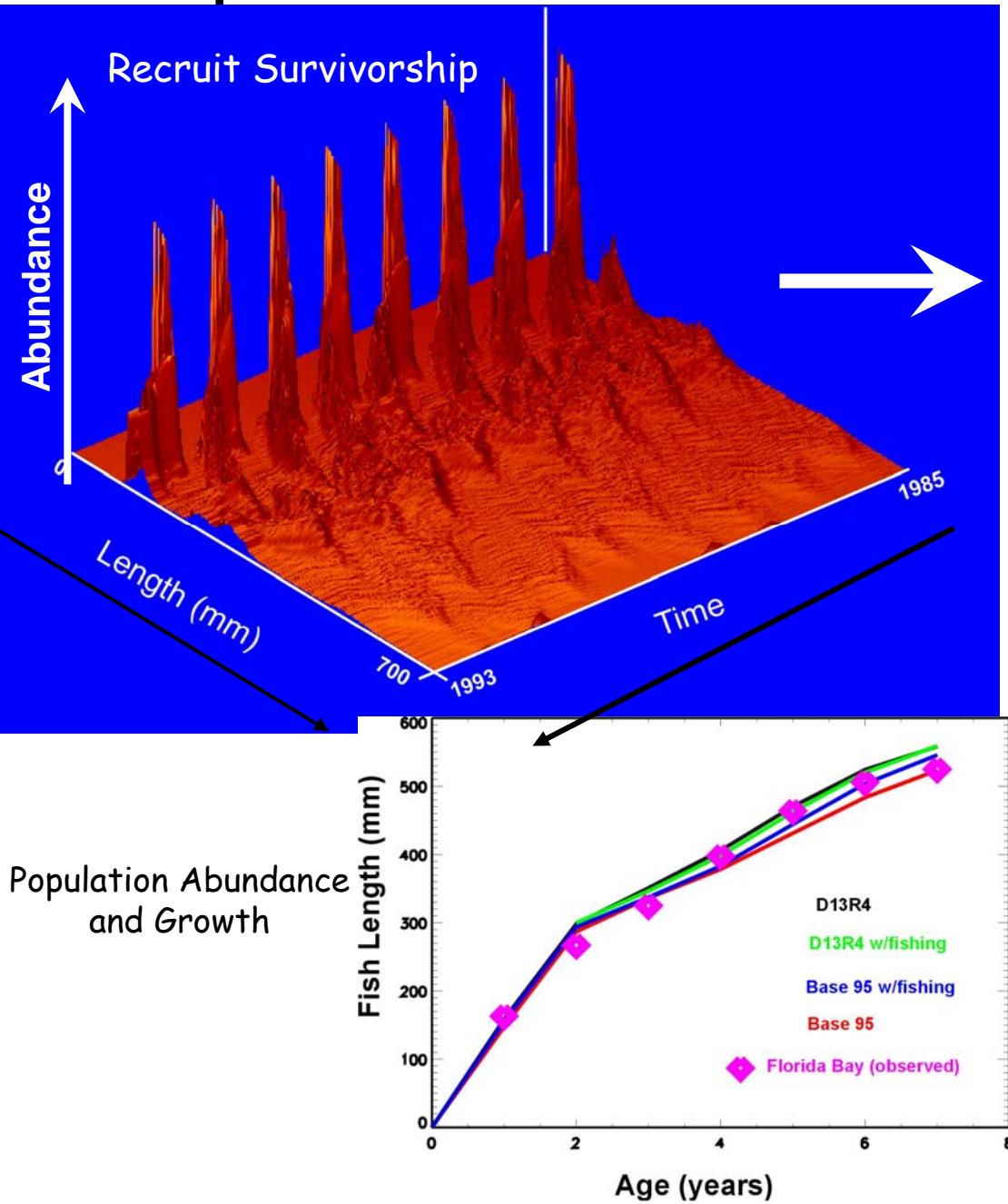
Spatial Growth Rate Potential for Predator



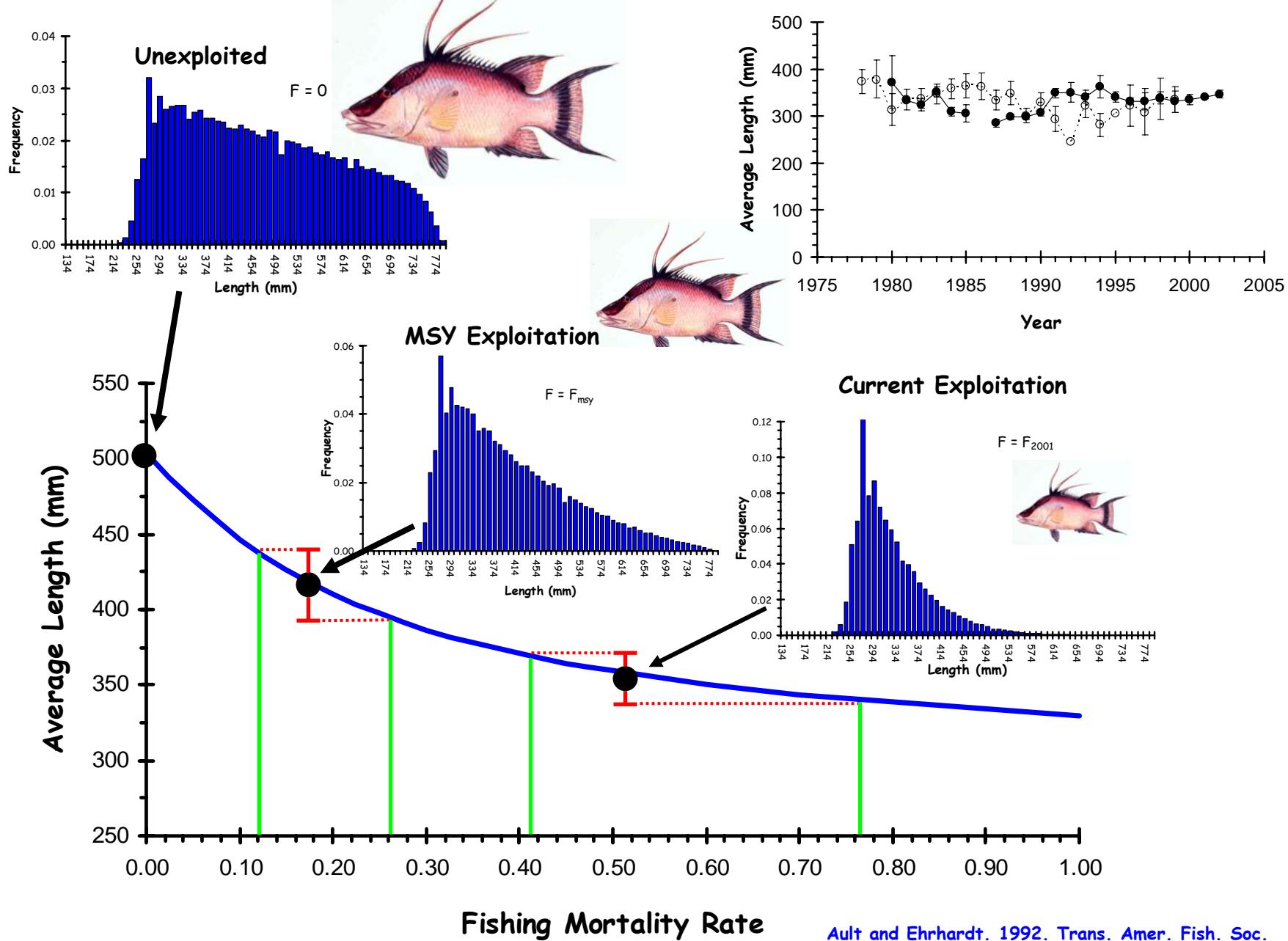
Biophysical factors affecting "spatial growth rate potential" measured as

$$\frac{dW}{Wdt}$$

Spatial Growth Potential & Resource Abundance

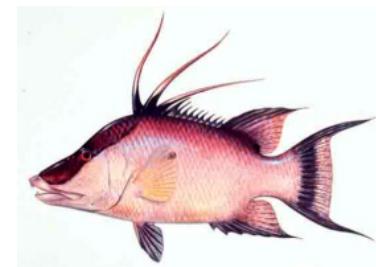
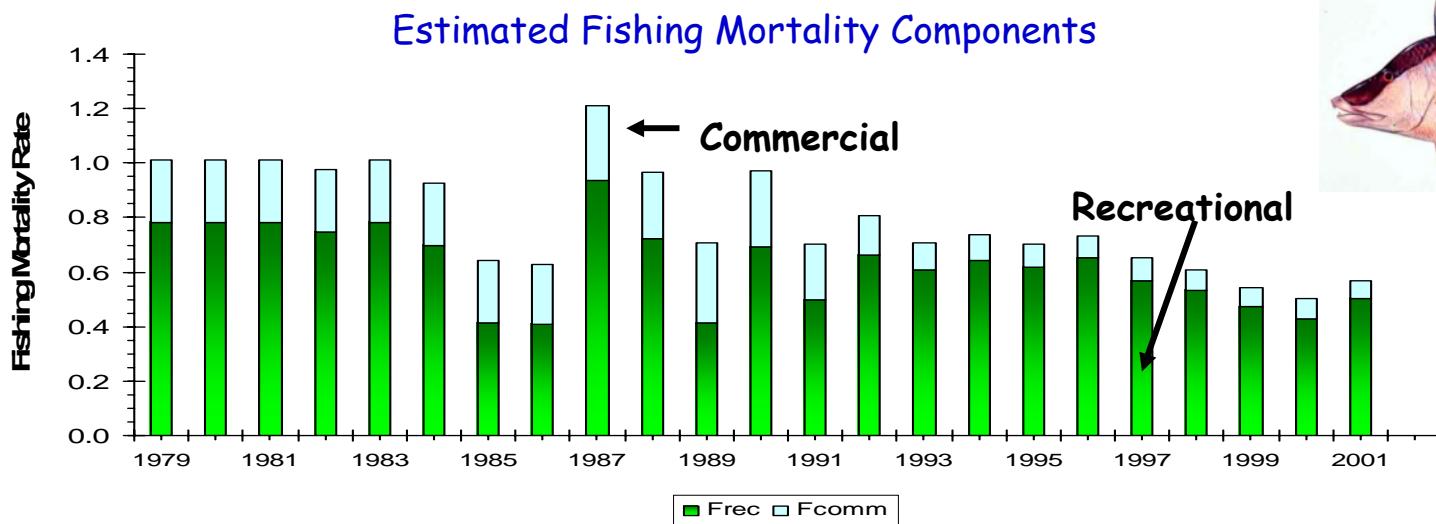
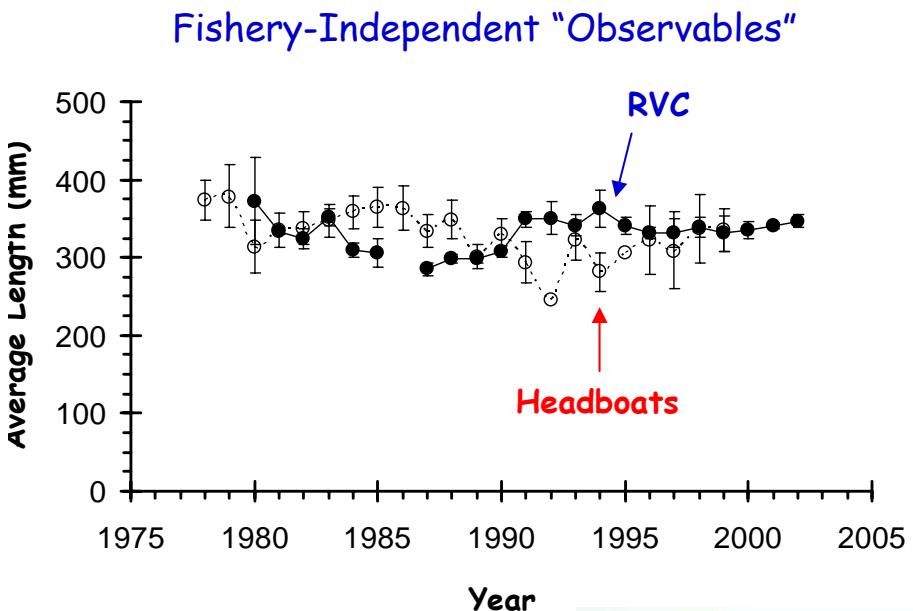
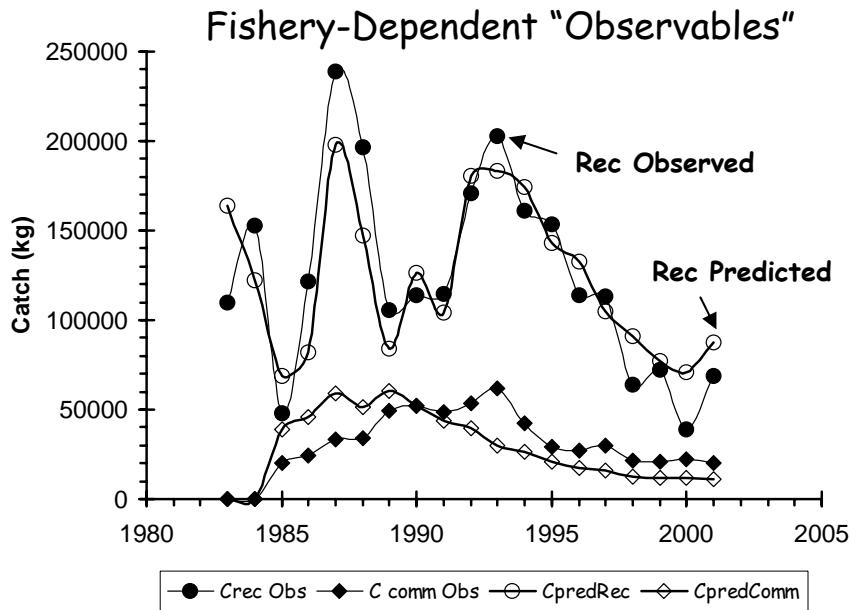


"Observable" Assessment Indicator Variables

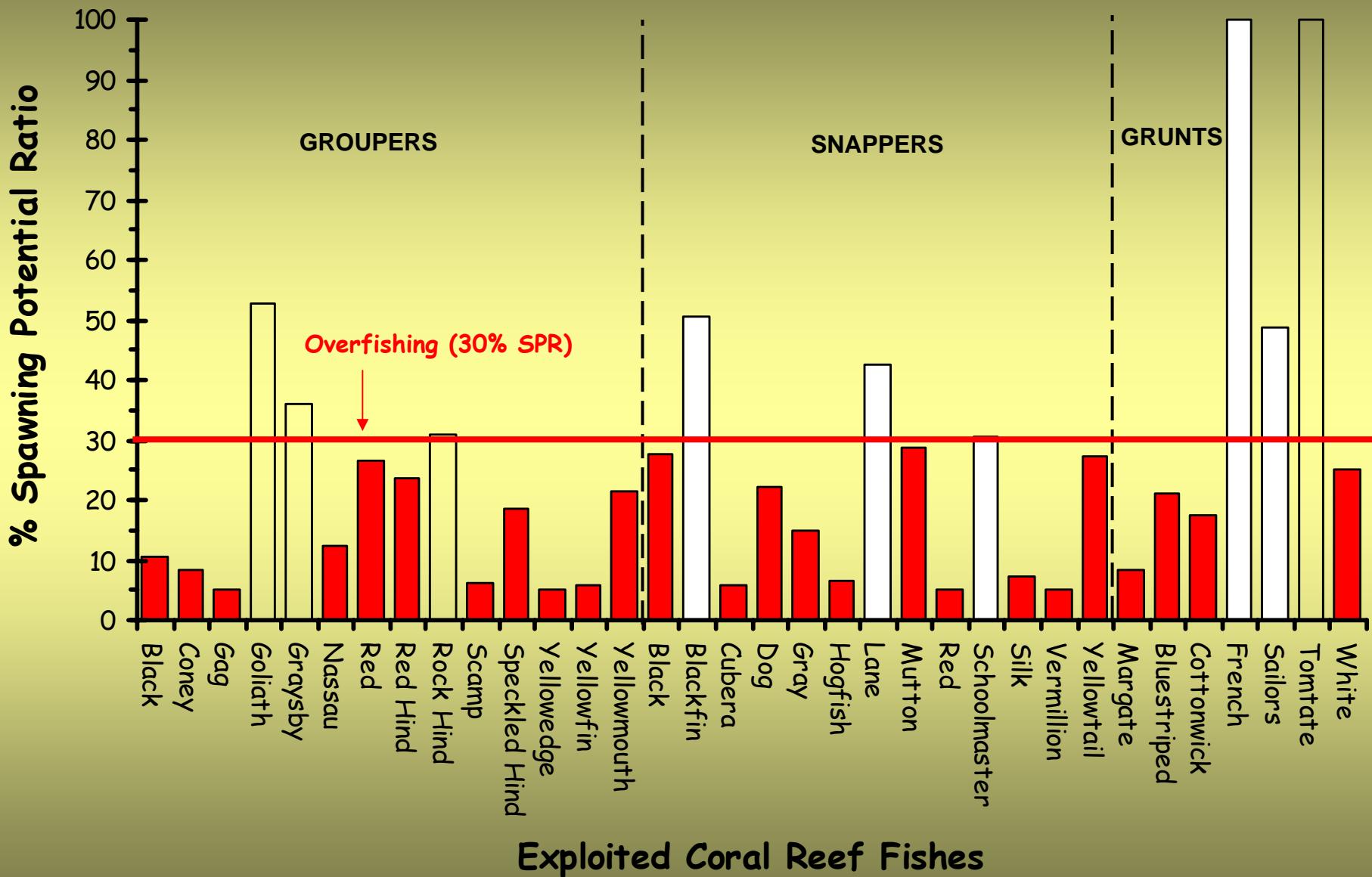


Ault and Ehrhardt. 1992. Trans. Amer. Fish. Soc.
Ault, Bohnsack, & Meester. 1998. Fishery Bulletin

Model Cross-Validations



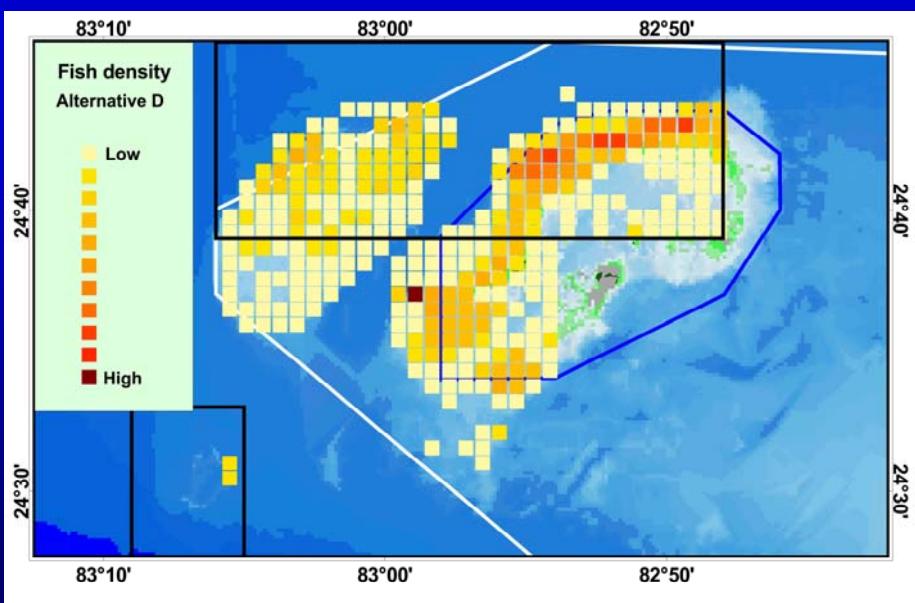
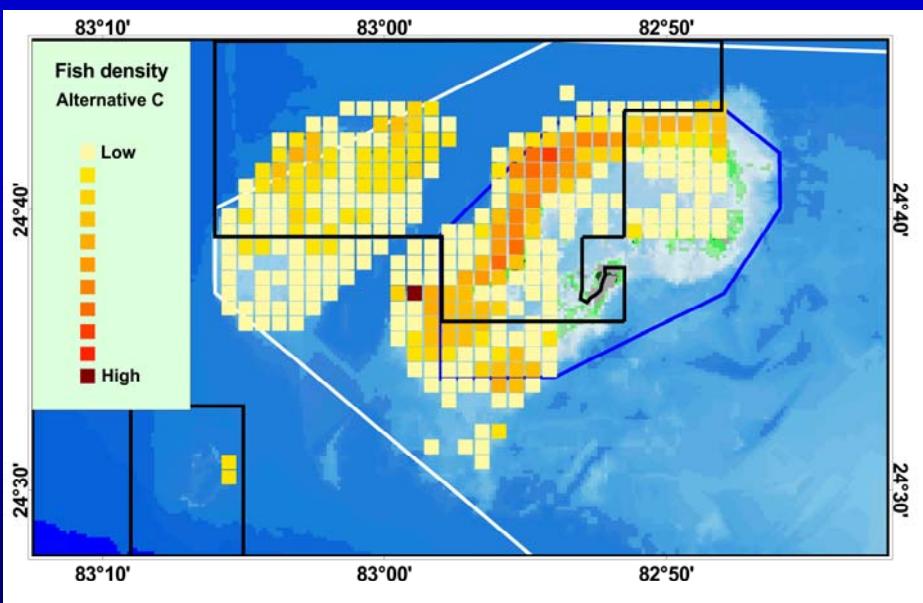
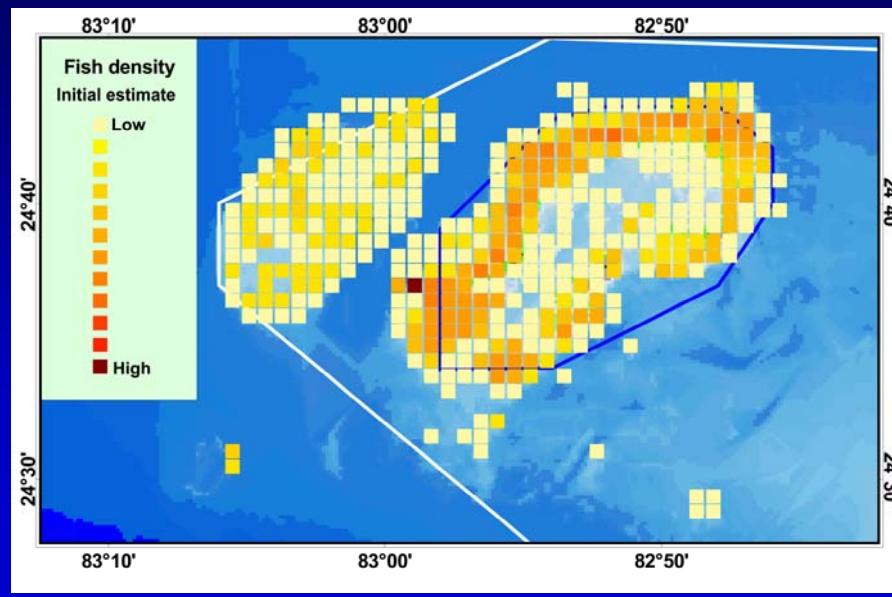
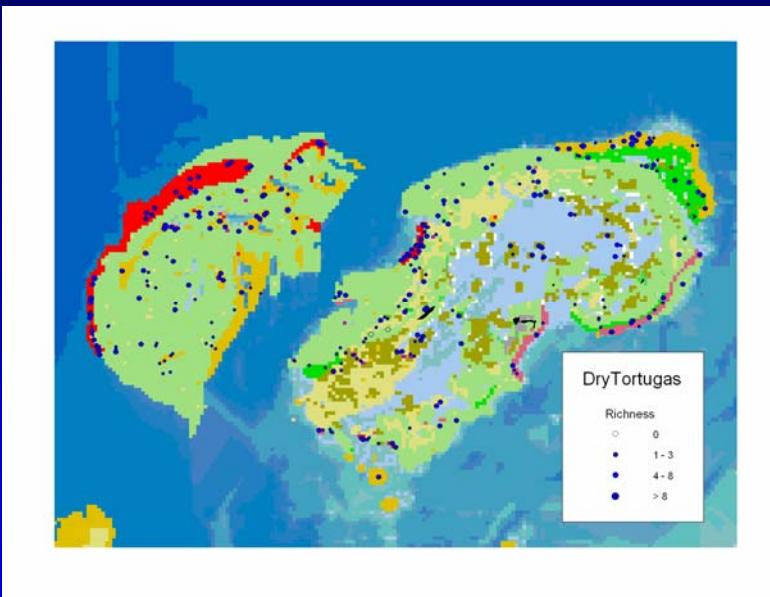
Management Benchmarks for the Multispecies Reef Fish Community



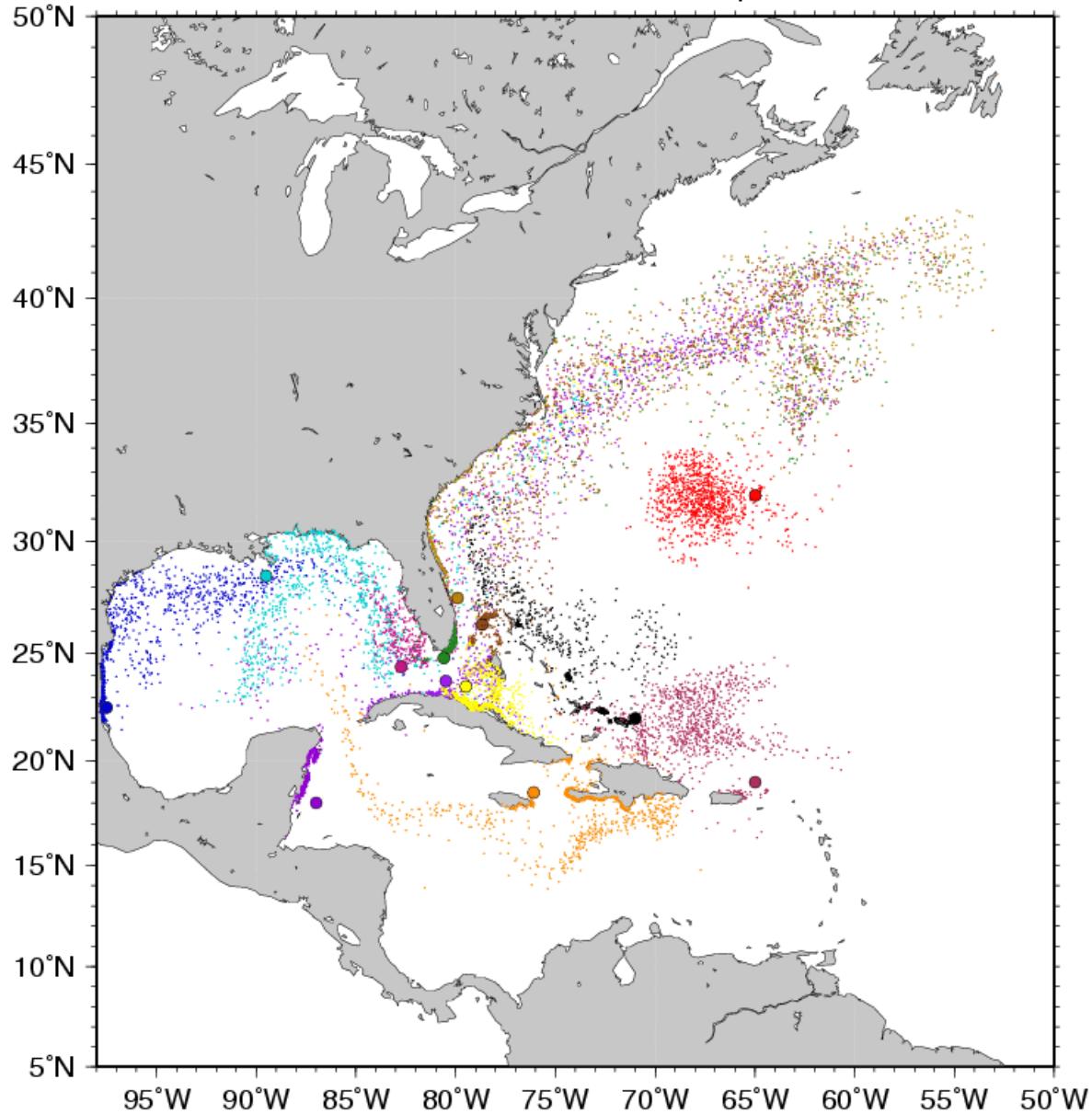
Exploited Coral Reef Fishes

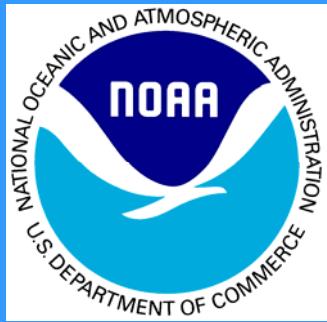
Ault, J.S., Bohnsack, J.A., and G.A. Meester. 1998. Fishery Bulletin 96:395-414
(Best Publication Award & NOAA Certificate of Achievement 2002)

Designing Marine Reserves for Fishery Management



Start and End Points - 1986 Jul 22 - Sep 2





Leg 1 (June 10-20)

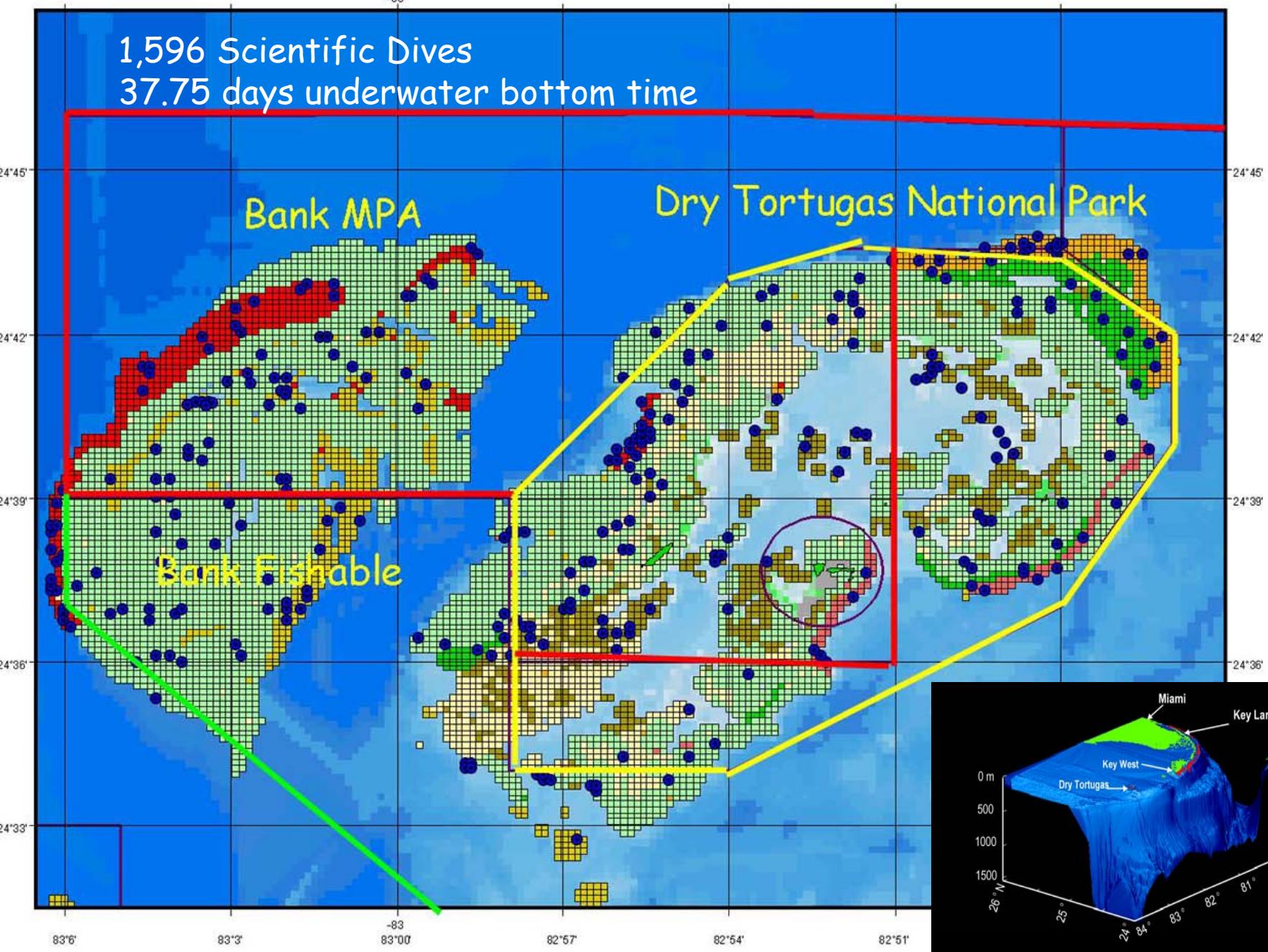


Leg 2 (June 22 – July 1)



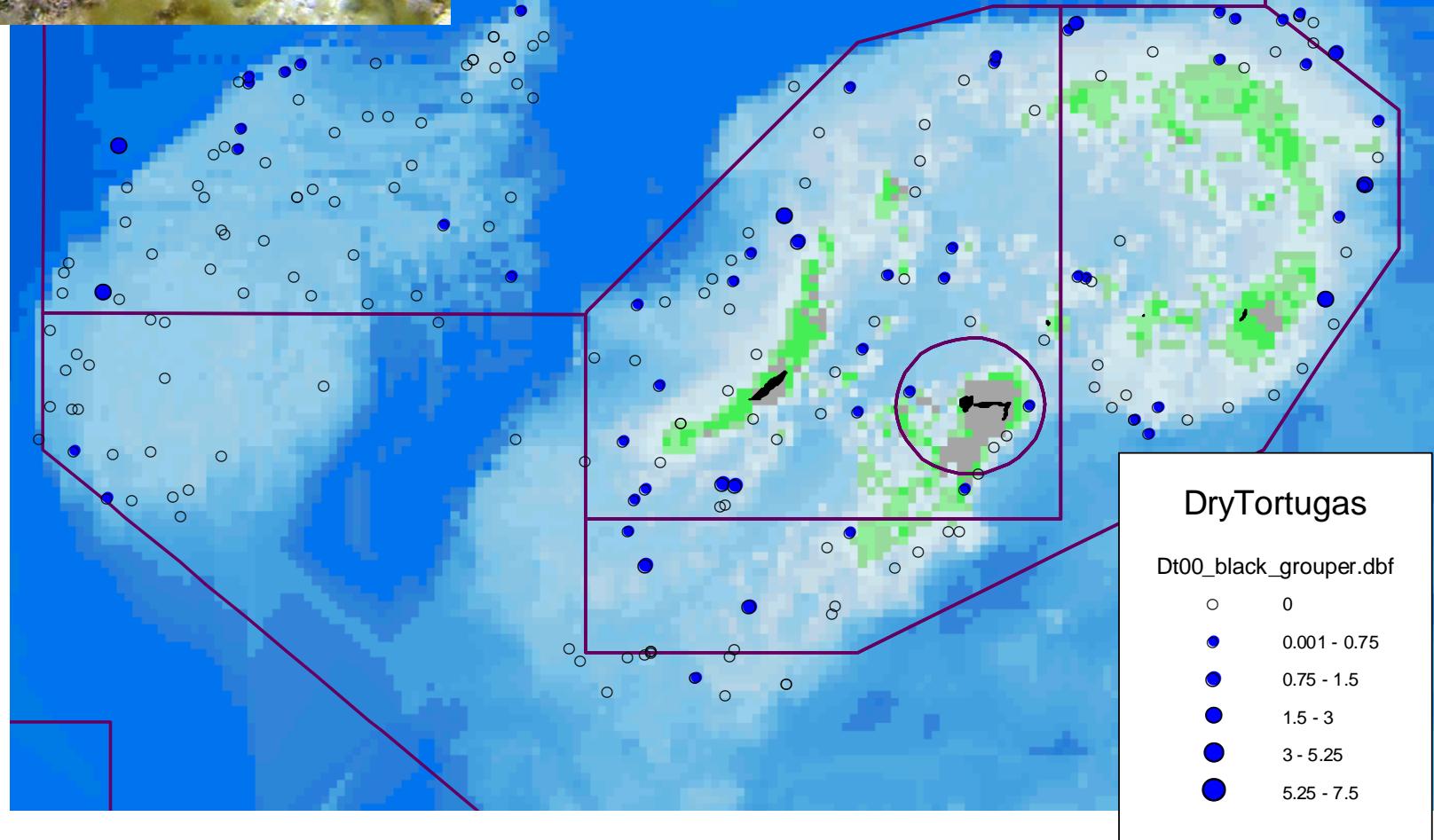
Dry Tortugas Expedition 2004

1,596 Scientific Dives
37.75 days underwater bottom time



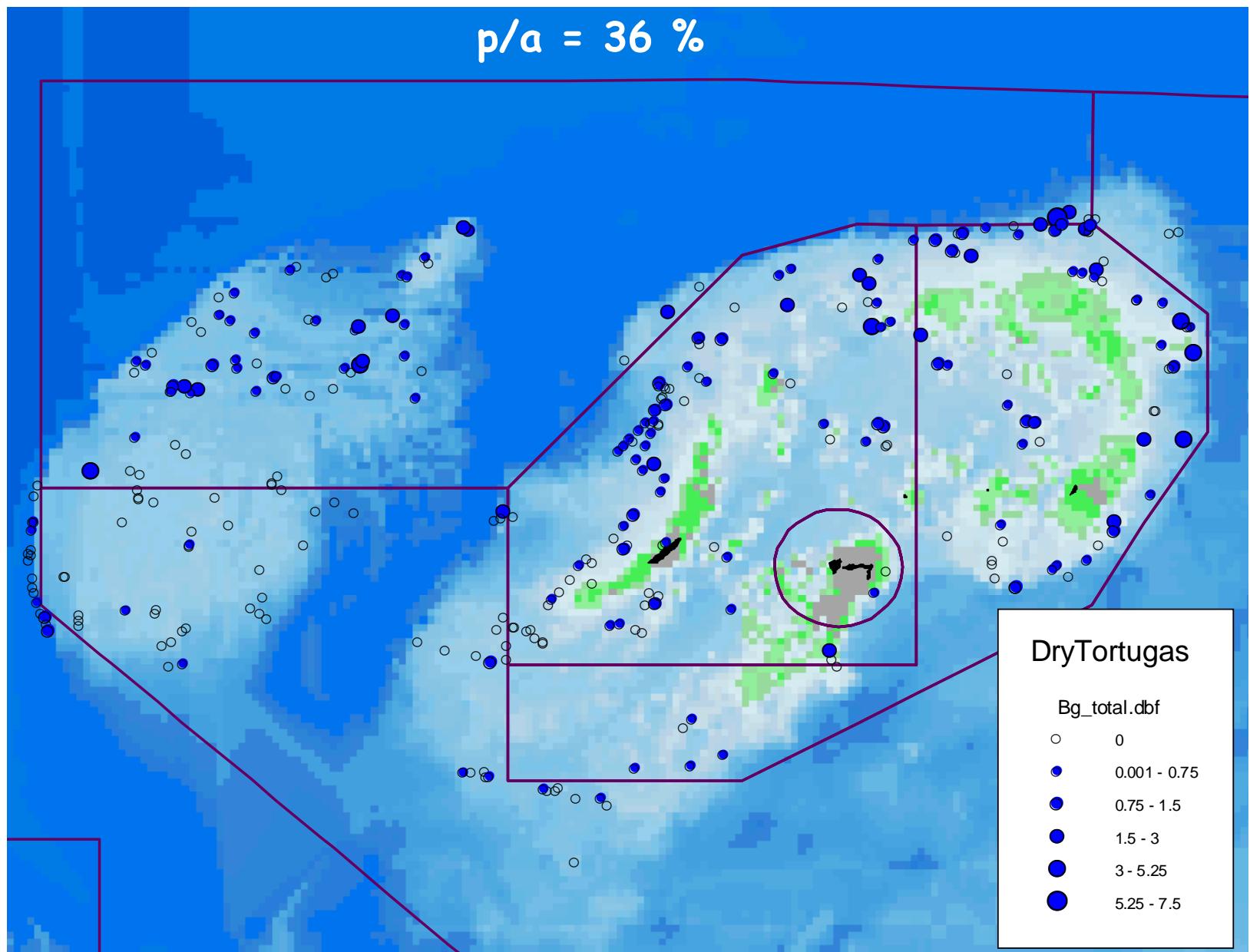
Black Grouper 2000

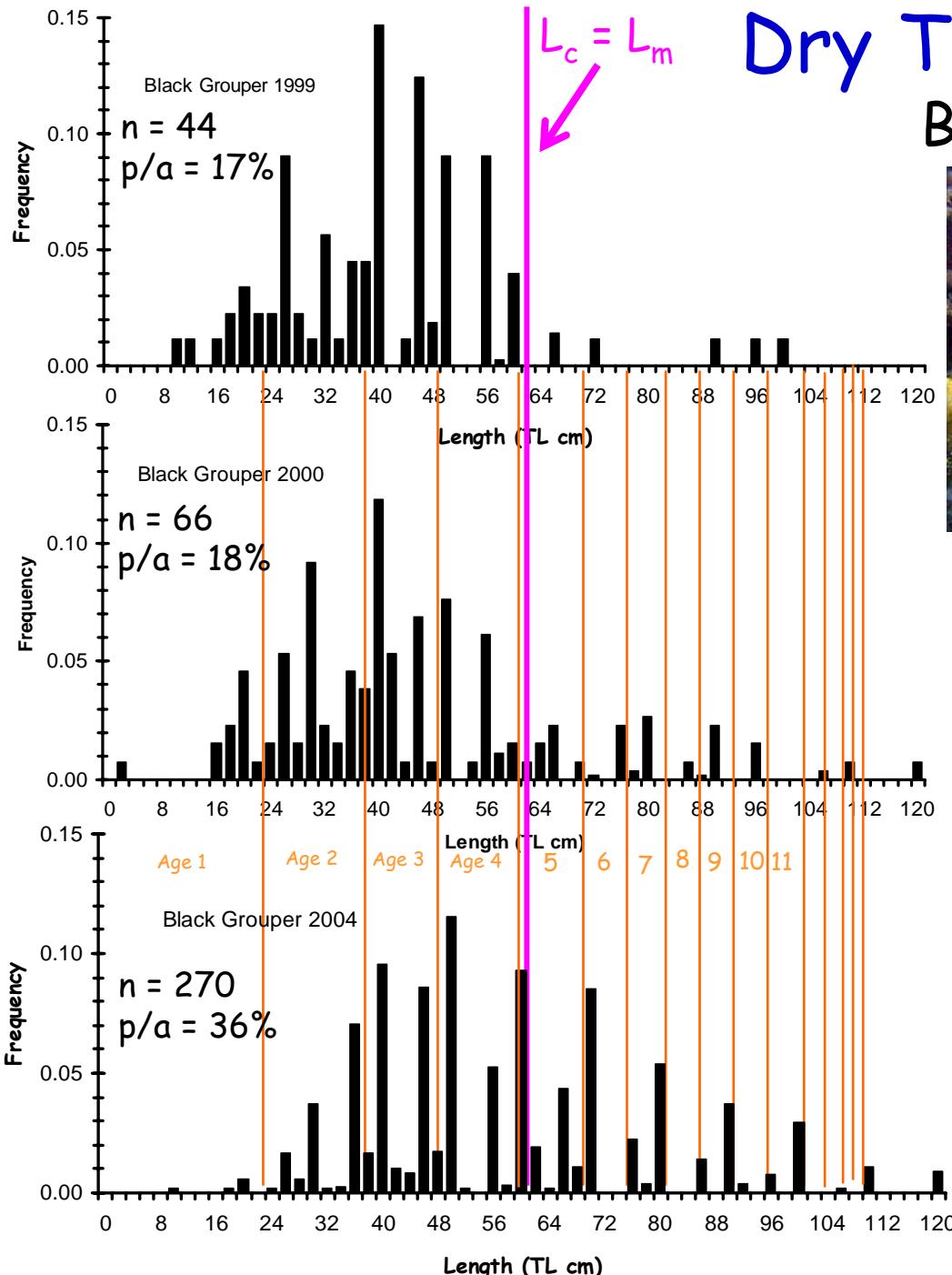
p/a = 18 %



Black Grouper 2004

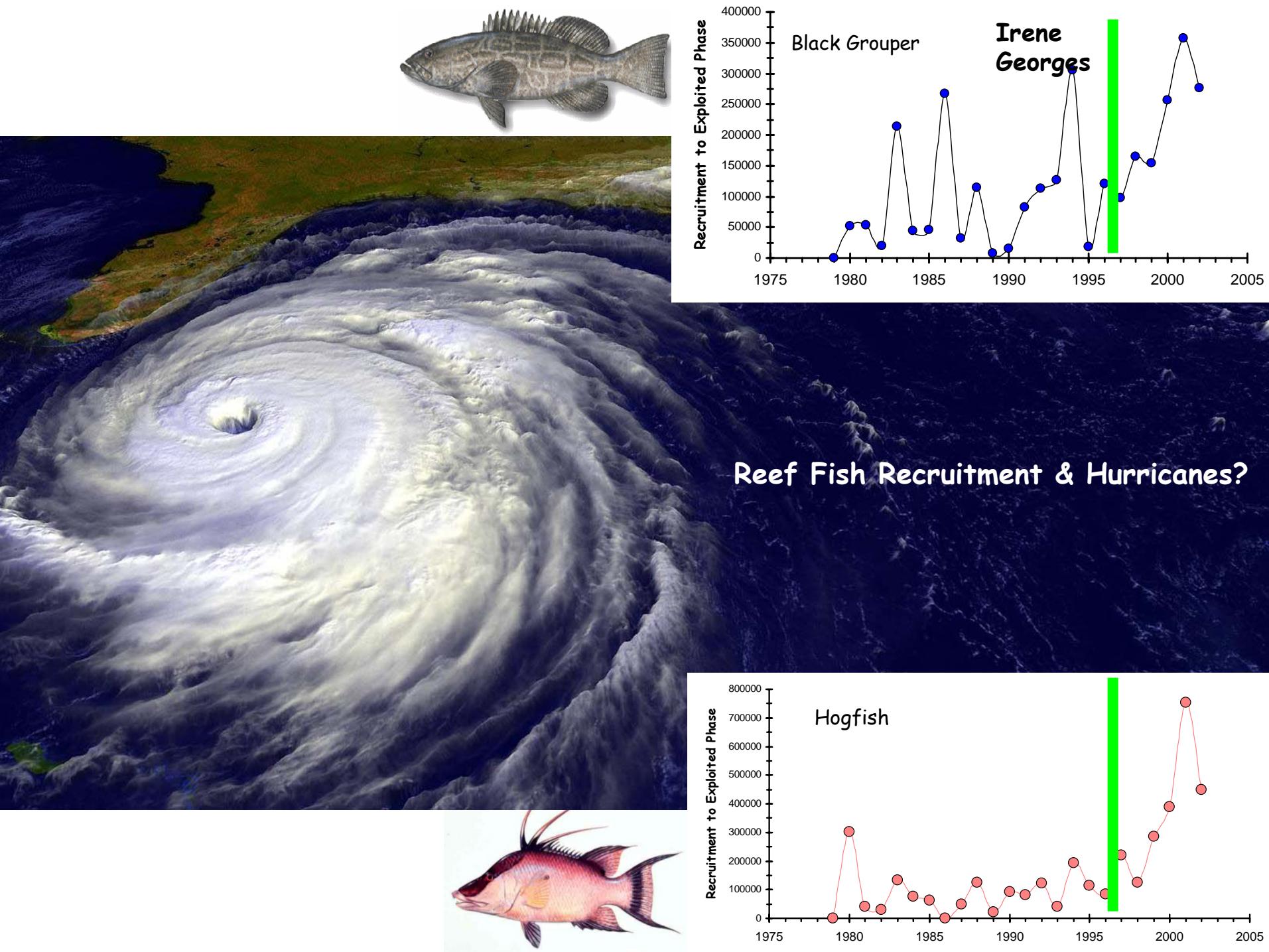
p/a = 36 %





Dry Tortugas Region Black Grouper





Red Grouper

Bank Fished
+ 121%

Bank MPA
+ 157%

National Park
+ 212%

Tortugas Region
+ 181%

Black Grouper

Bank Fished
+ 400%

Bank MPA
+ 590%

National Park
+ 468%

Tortugas Region
+ 492%

Hogfish

Bank Fished
+ 162%

Bank MPA
+ 137%

National Park
+ 151%

Tortugas Region
+ 149%

Yellowtail Snapper

Bank Fished
+ 137%

Bank MPA
+ 286%

National Park
+ 933%

Tortugas Region
+ 608%

Where to Look?

Ault, J.S., Bohnsack, J.A., Smith, S.G., and J. Luo. 2005. Toward sustainable multispecies fisheries in the Florida, USA, coral reef ecosystem. *Bulletin of Marine Science* 76(2)

Ault, J.S., Smith, S.G., and J.A. Bohnsack. 2005. Evaluation of average length as an estimator of exploitation status for the Florida coral-reef fish community. *ICES Journal of Marine Science* 62(3)

Ault, J.S., Smith, S.G., Bohnsack, J.A., Luo, J. 2005. Fishery-independent monitoring of coral reef fish and Macro-invertebrates in the Dry Tortugas. National Park Service/Florida Keys Nat. Marine Sanctuary/NOAA Fisheries. 66 p.

Meester, G.A., Mehrotra, A., Ault, J.S., and E.K. Baker. 2004. Designing marine reserves for fishery management. *Management Science* 50(8):1031-1043.

Bohnack, J.A., Ault, J.S., and B. Causey. 2004. Why have no-take marine protected areas? *American Fisheries Society Symposium* 42:185-193.

Ault, J.S., Luo, J., and J.D. Wang. 2003. A spatial ecosystem model to assess spotted seatrout population risks from exploitation and environmental changes. Chapter 15, Pages 267-296 in Biology of Spotted Seatrout. S.A. Bortone (ed.). CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida.